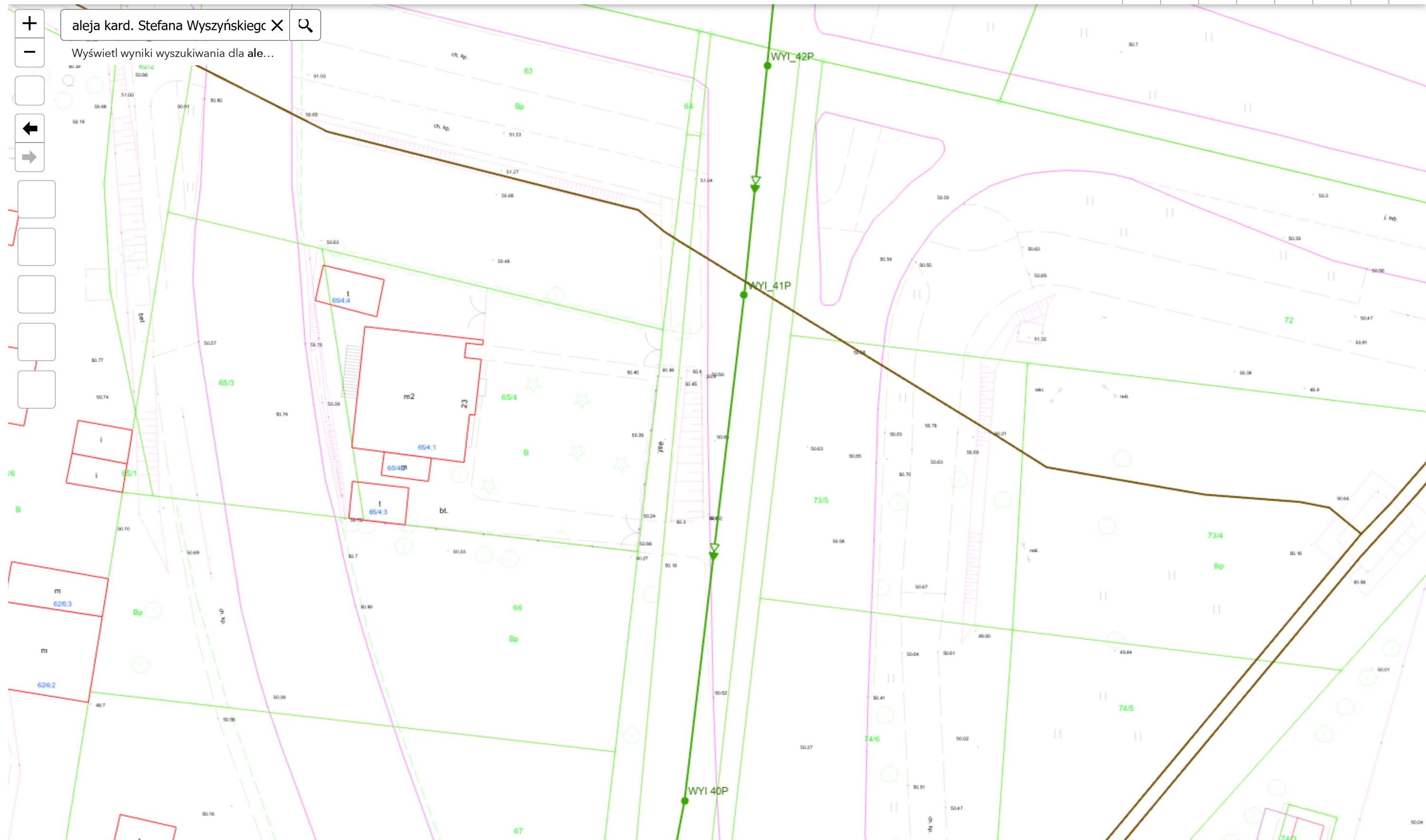




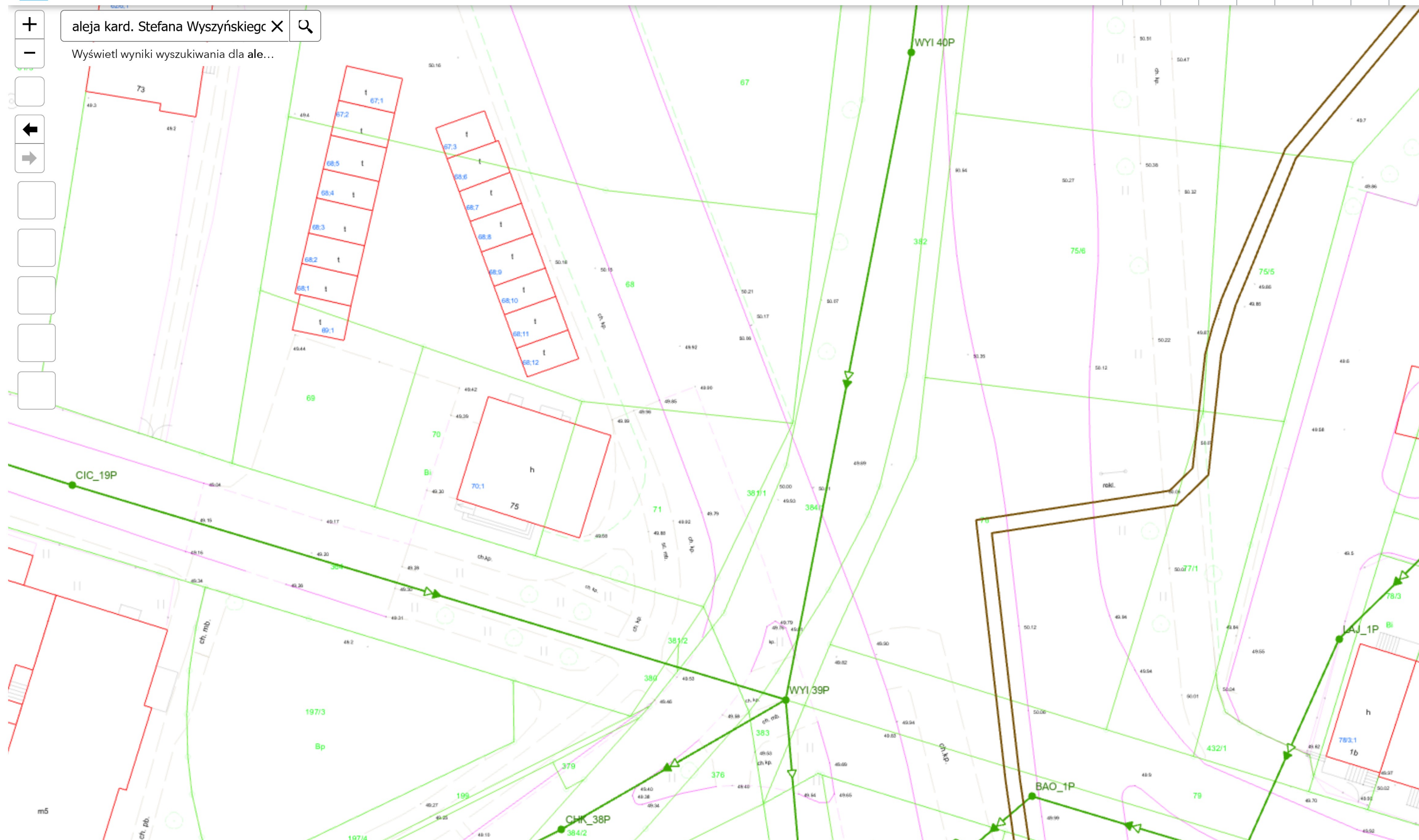
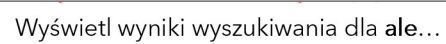
aleja kard. Stefana Wyszyńskiego X



Wyświetl wyniki wyszukiwania dla ale...

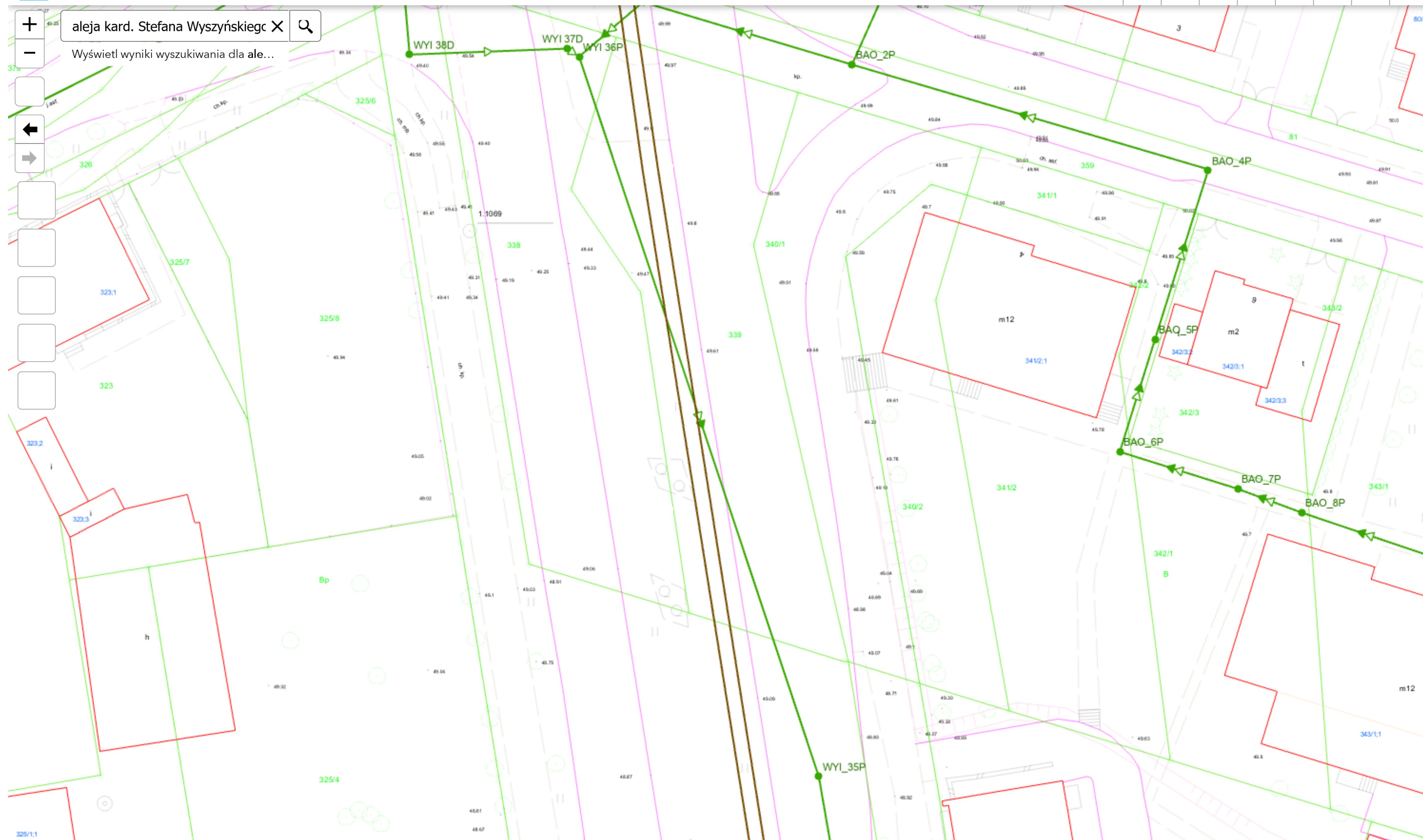






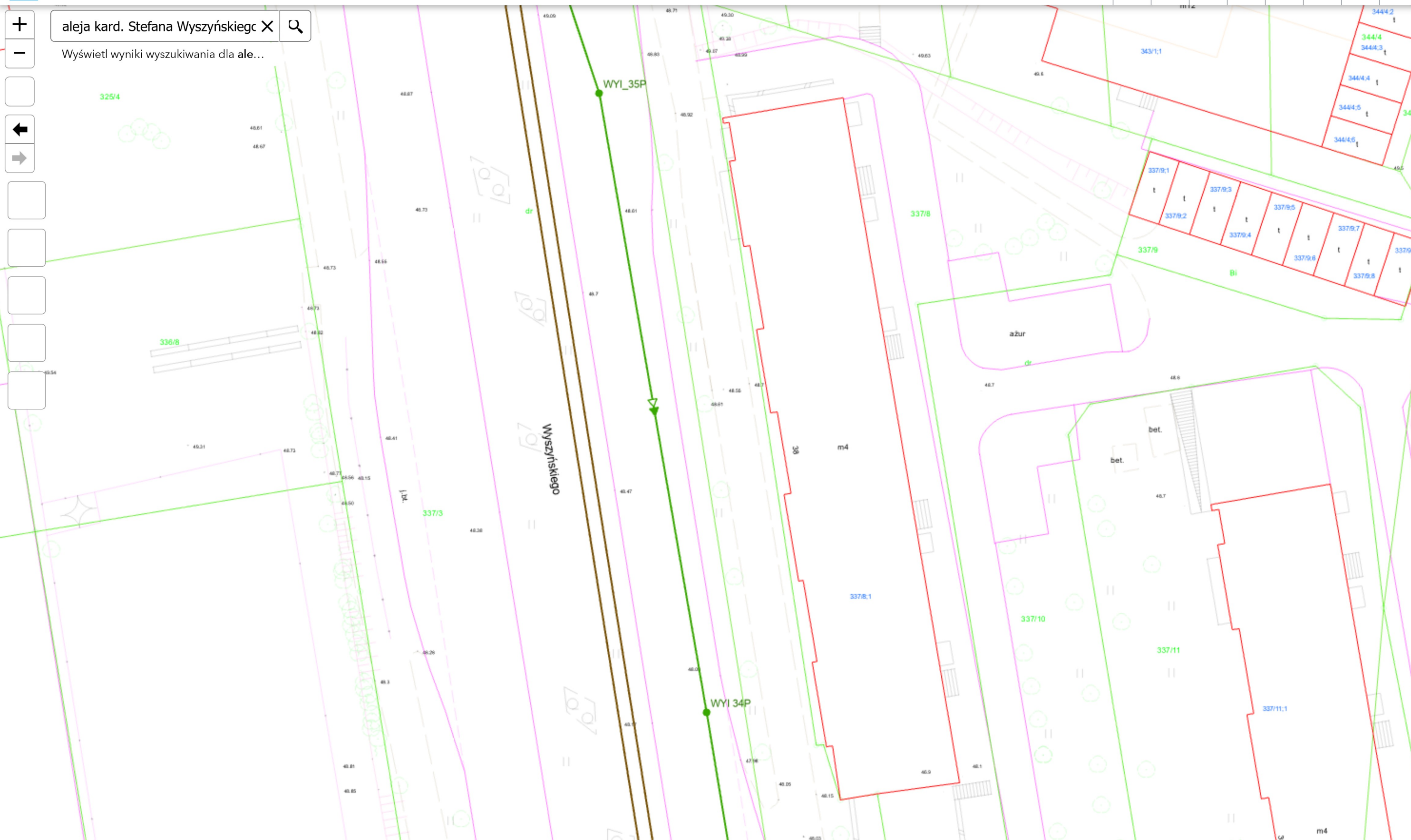
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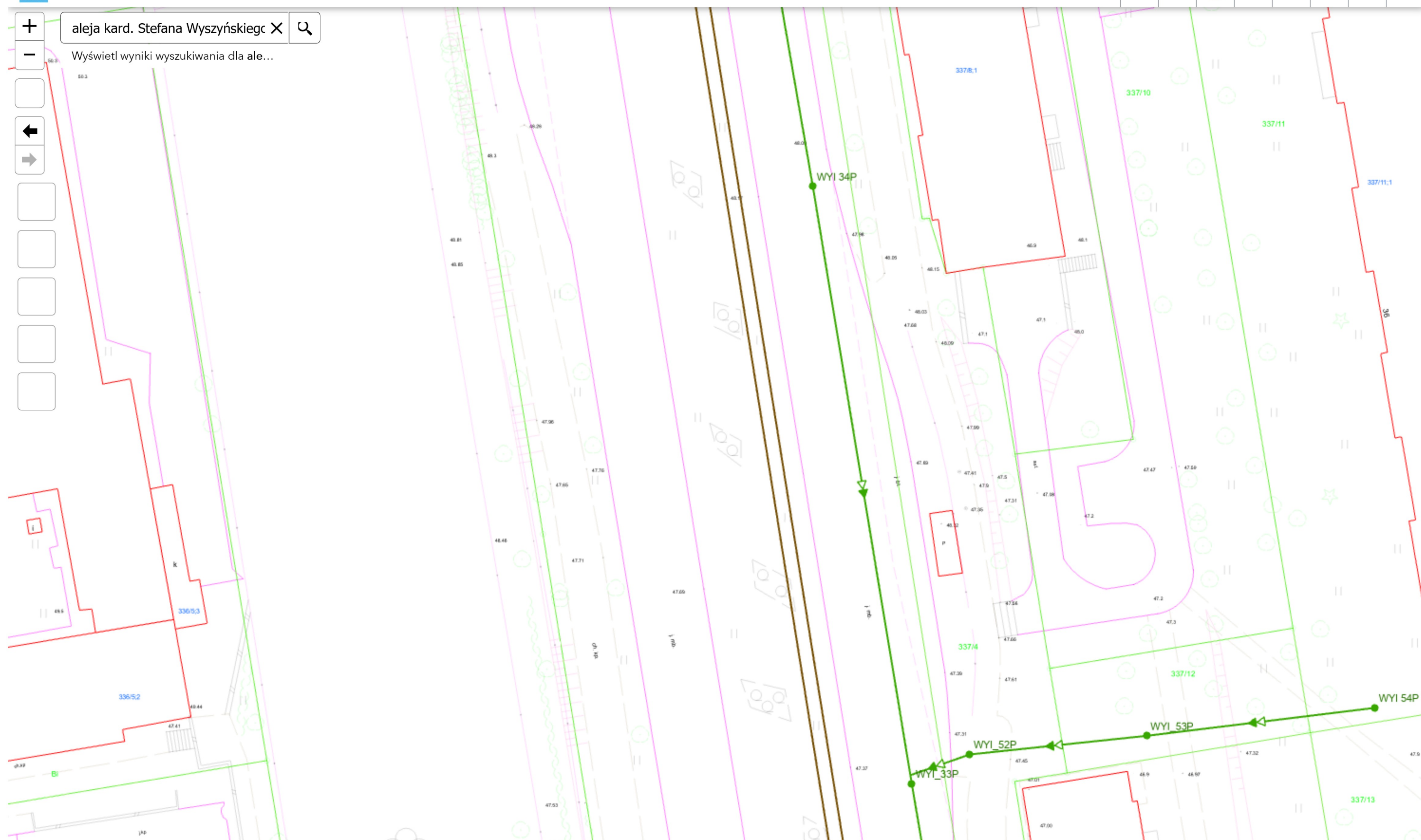




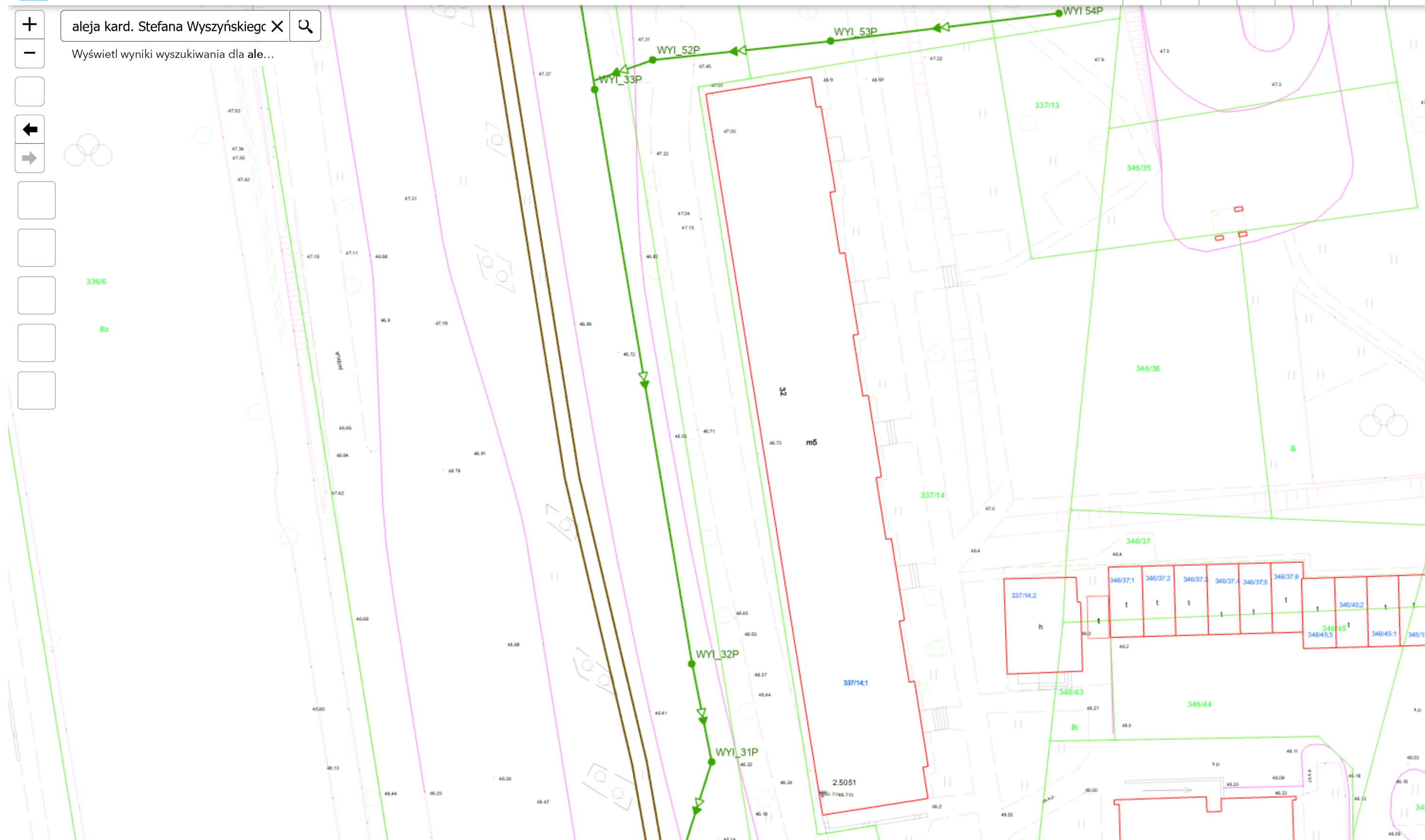
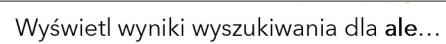
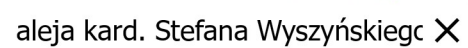
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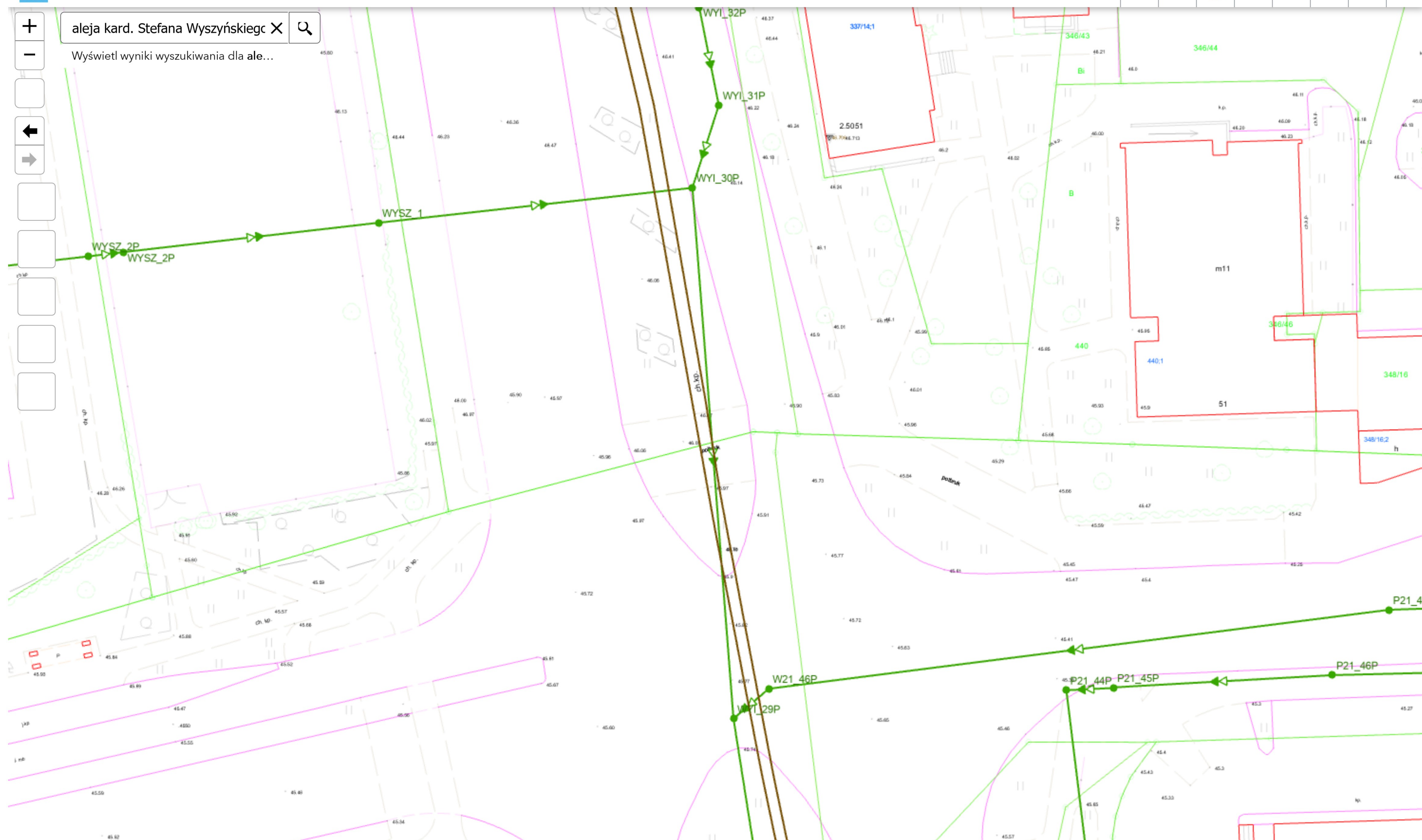








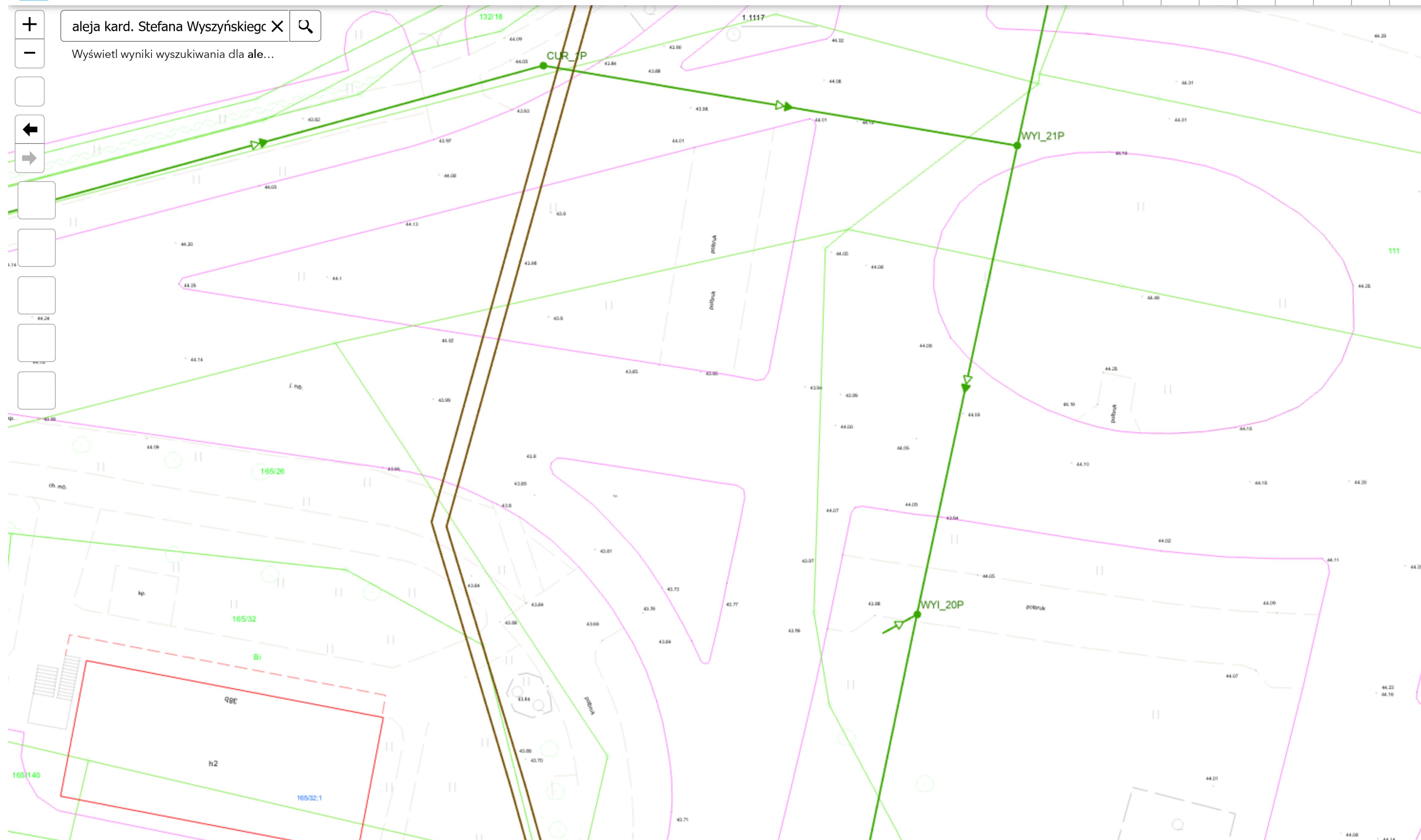
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Wyświetl wyniki wyszukiwania dla ale...



1:564

