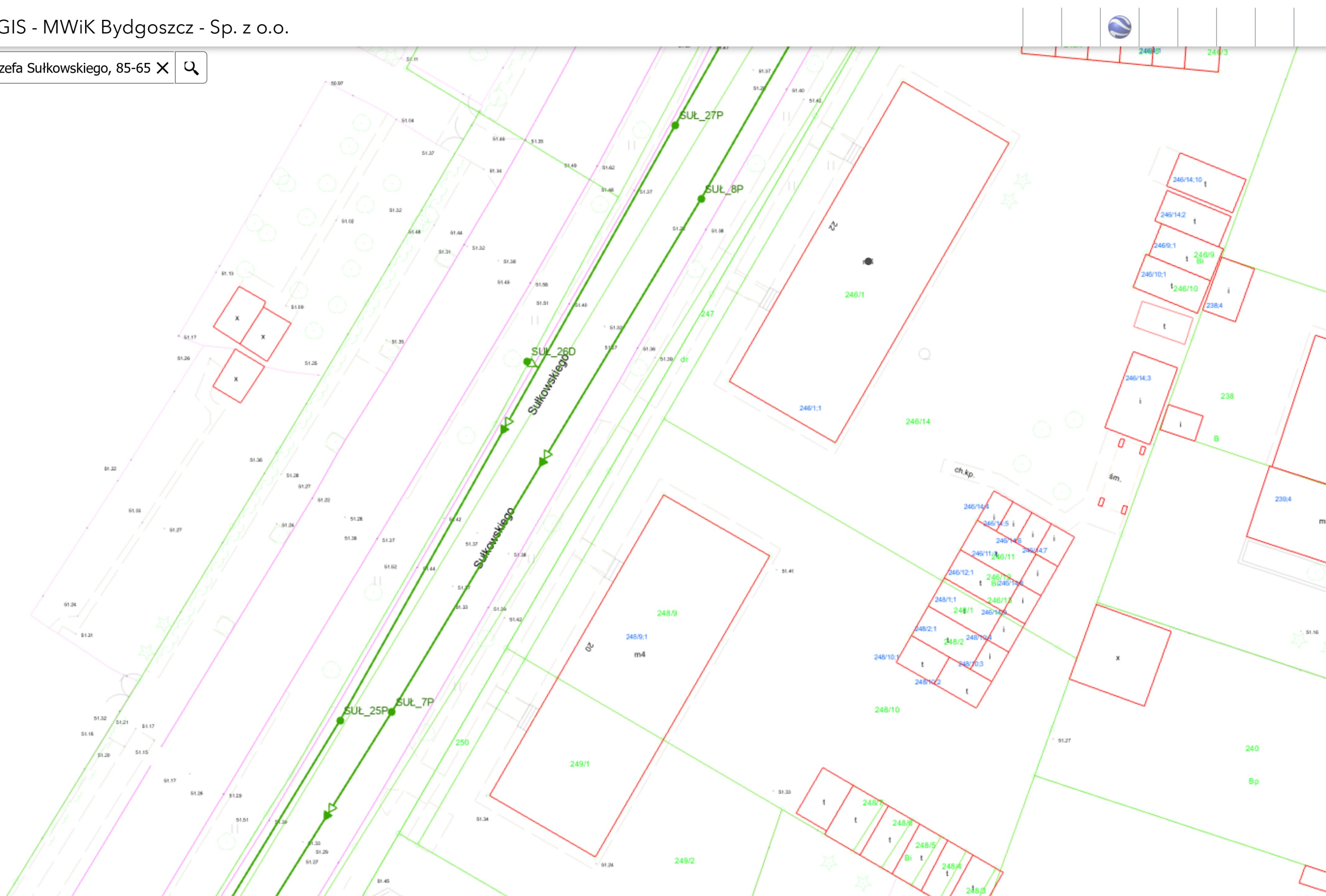
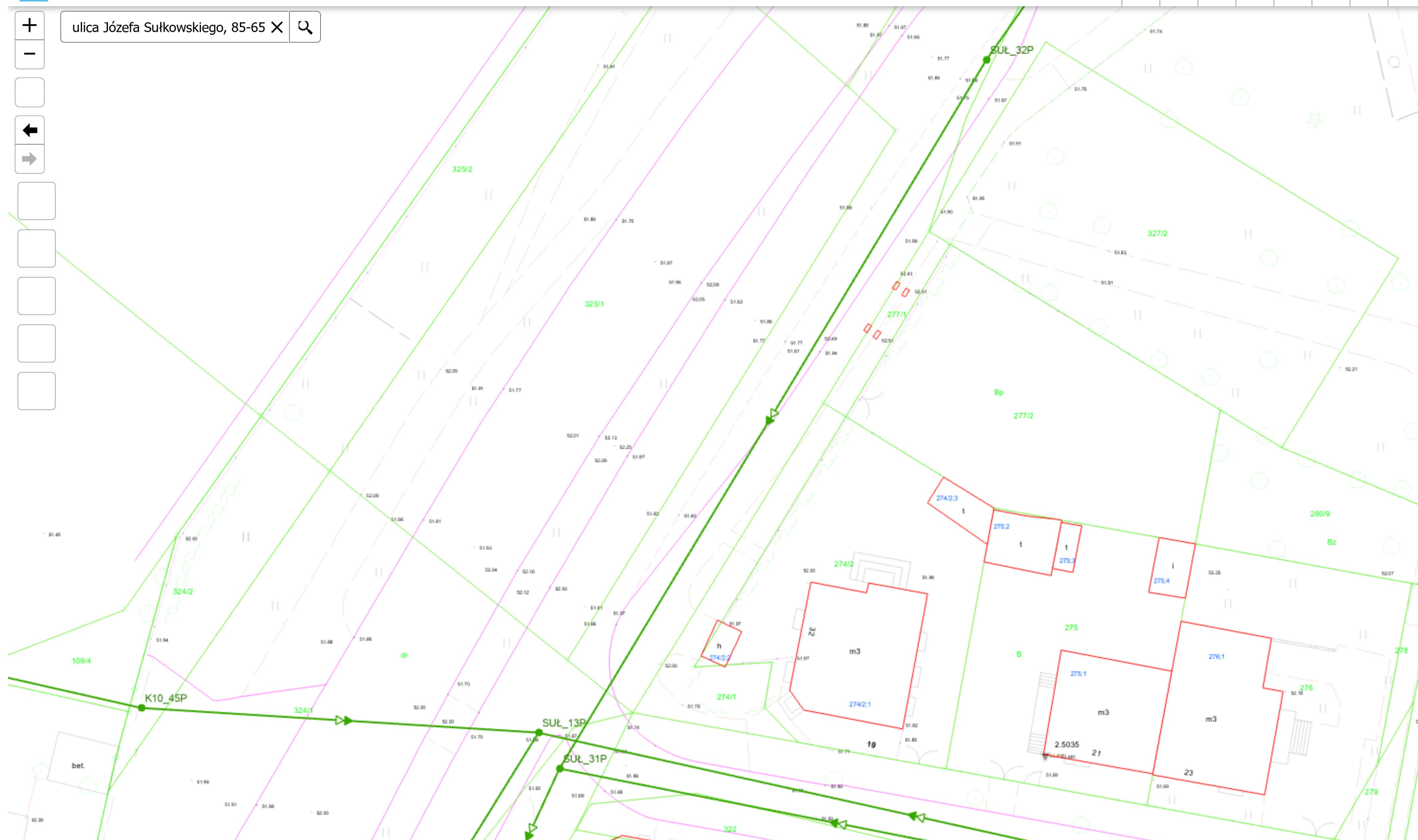


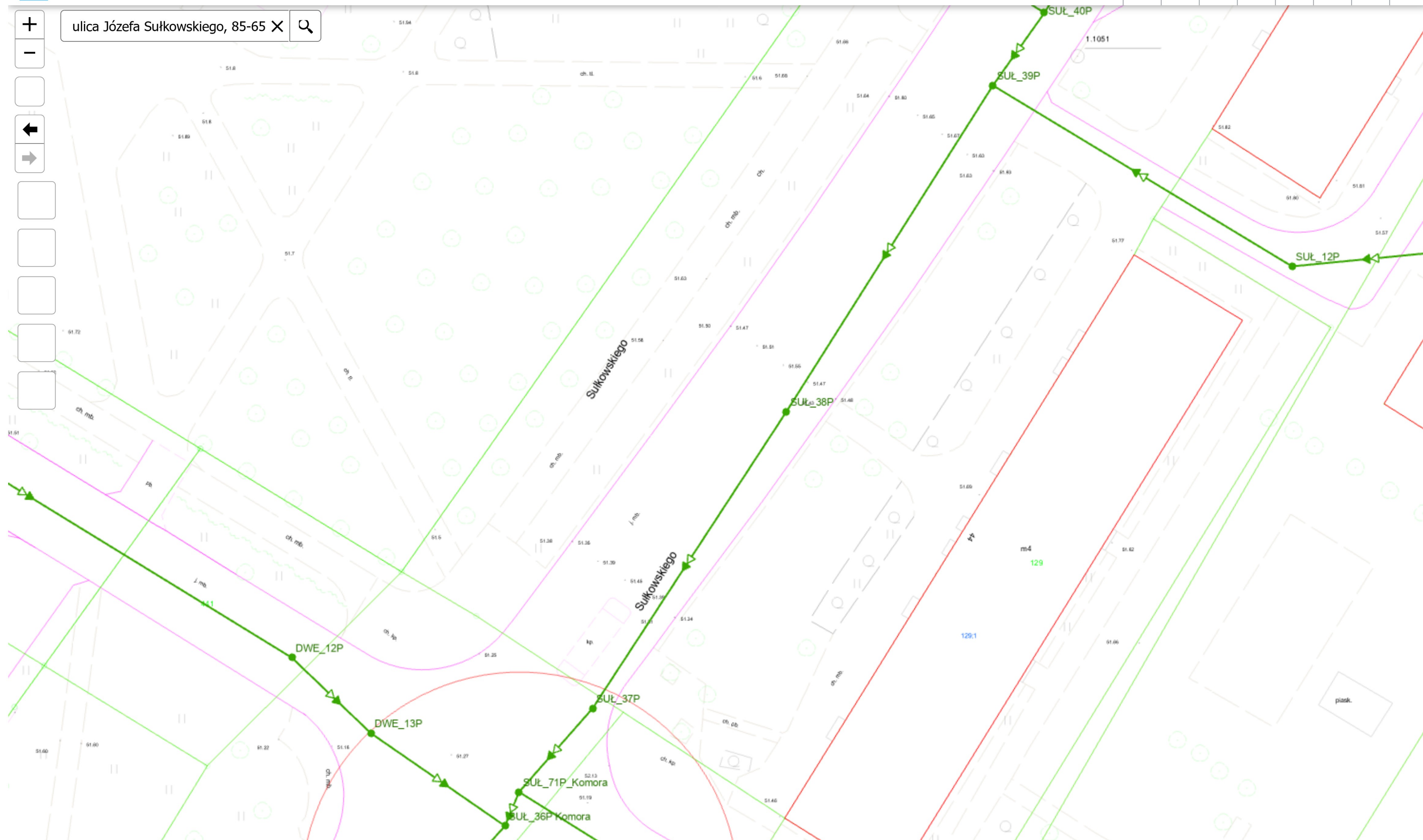


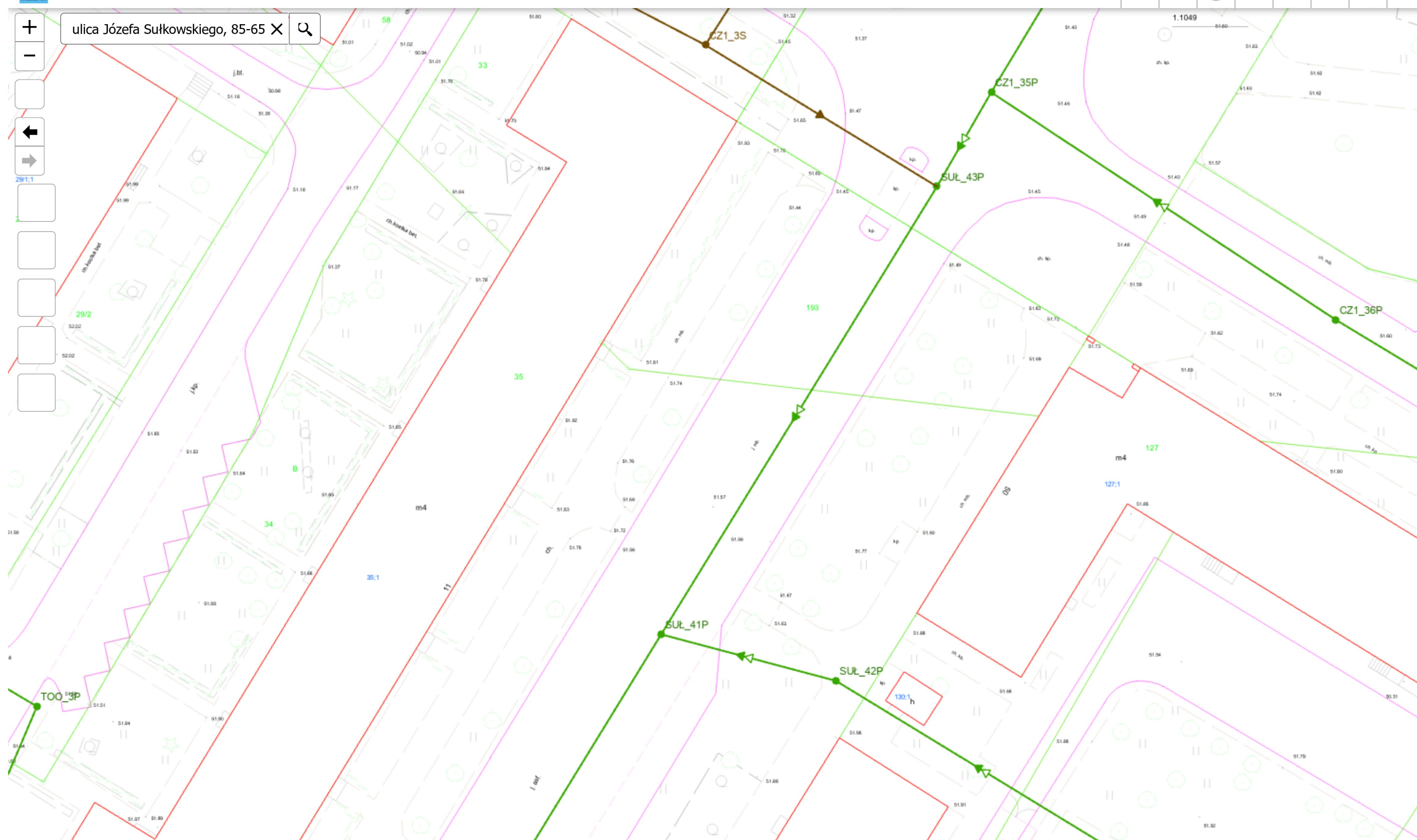
ulica Józefa Sułkowskiego, 85-65 X 🔍



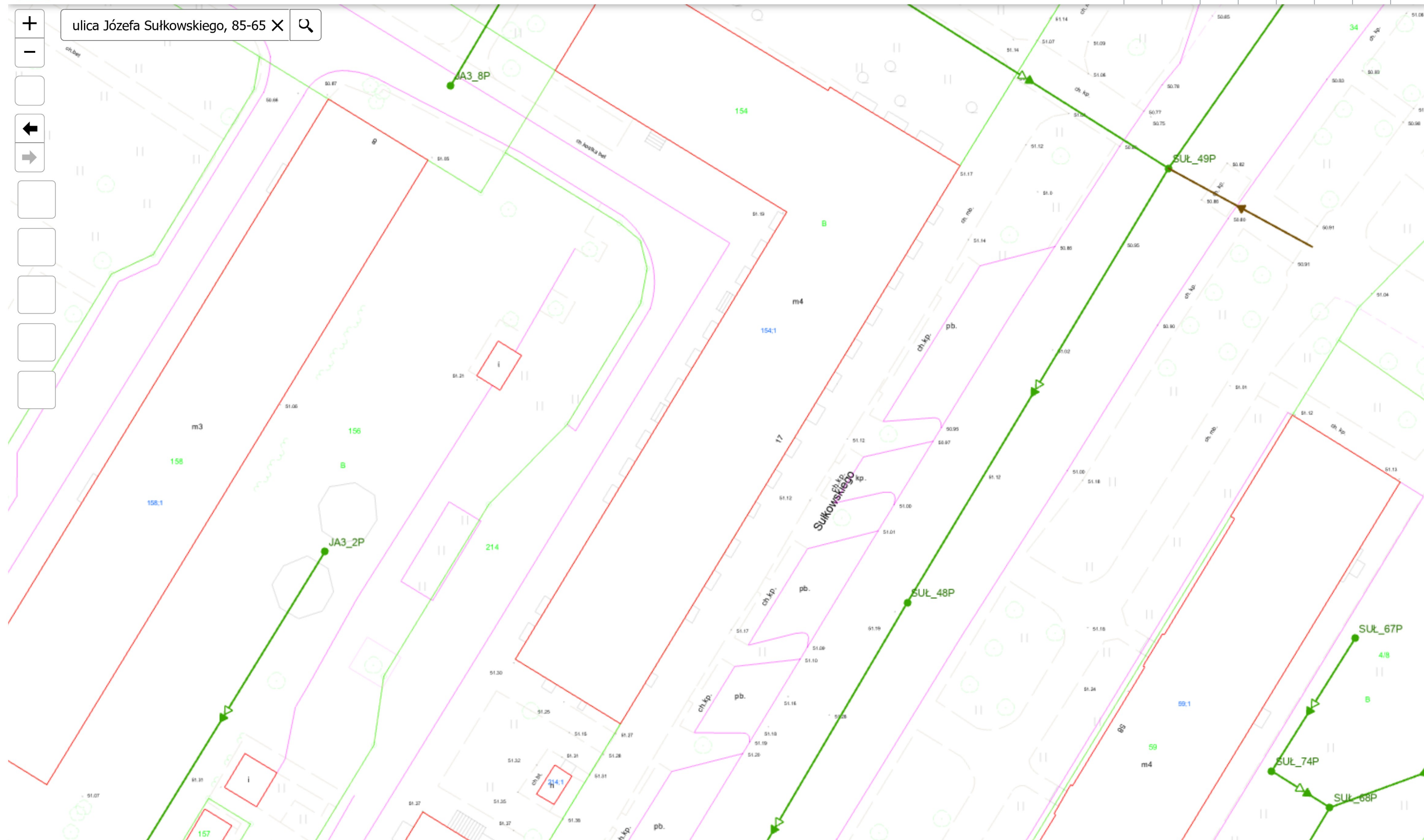
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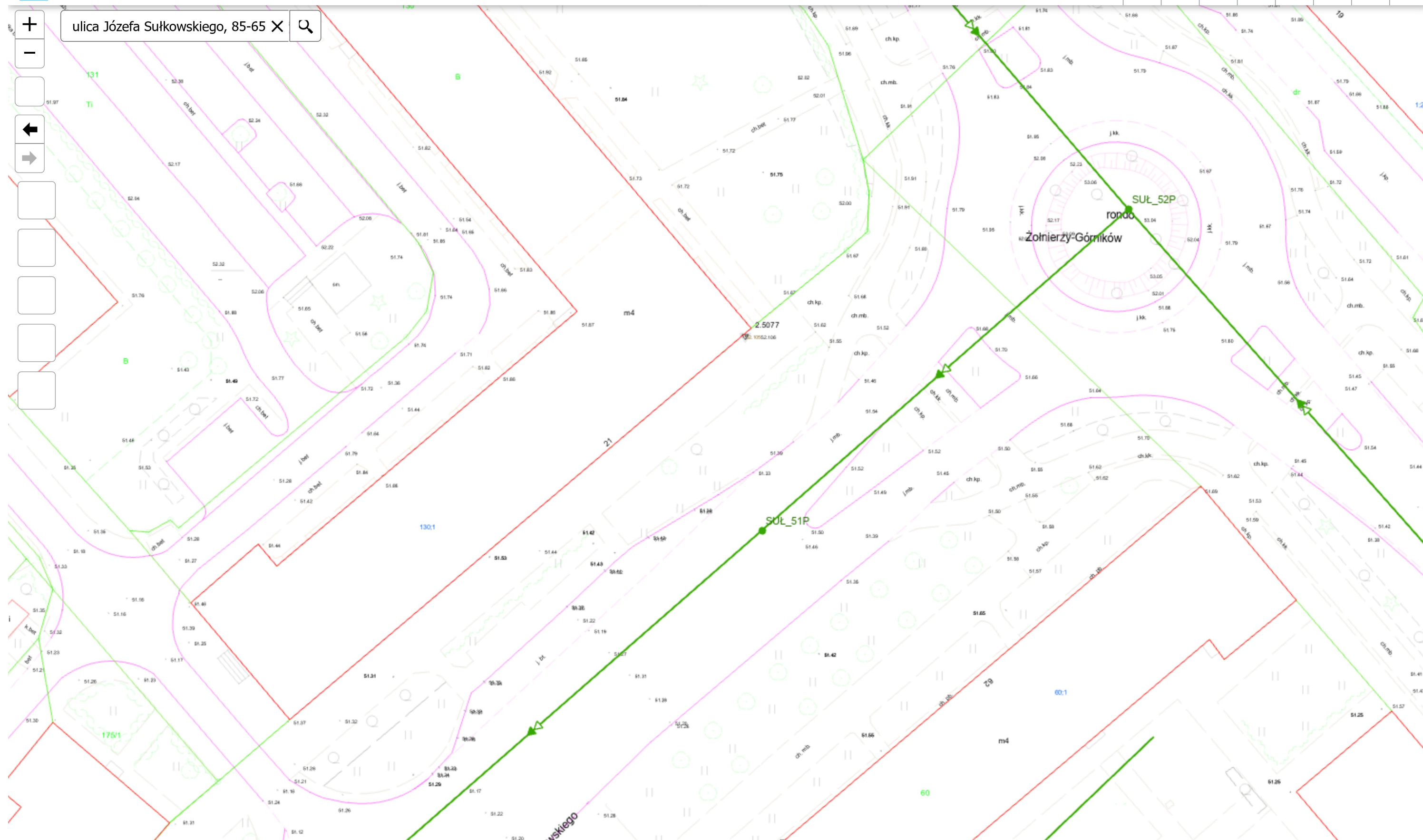


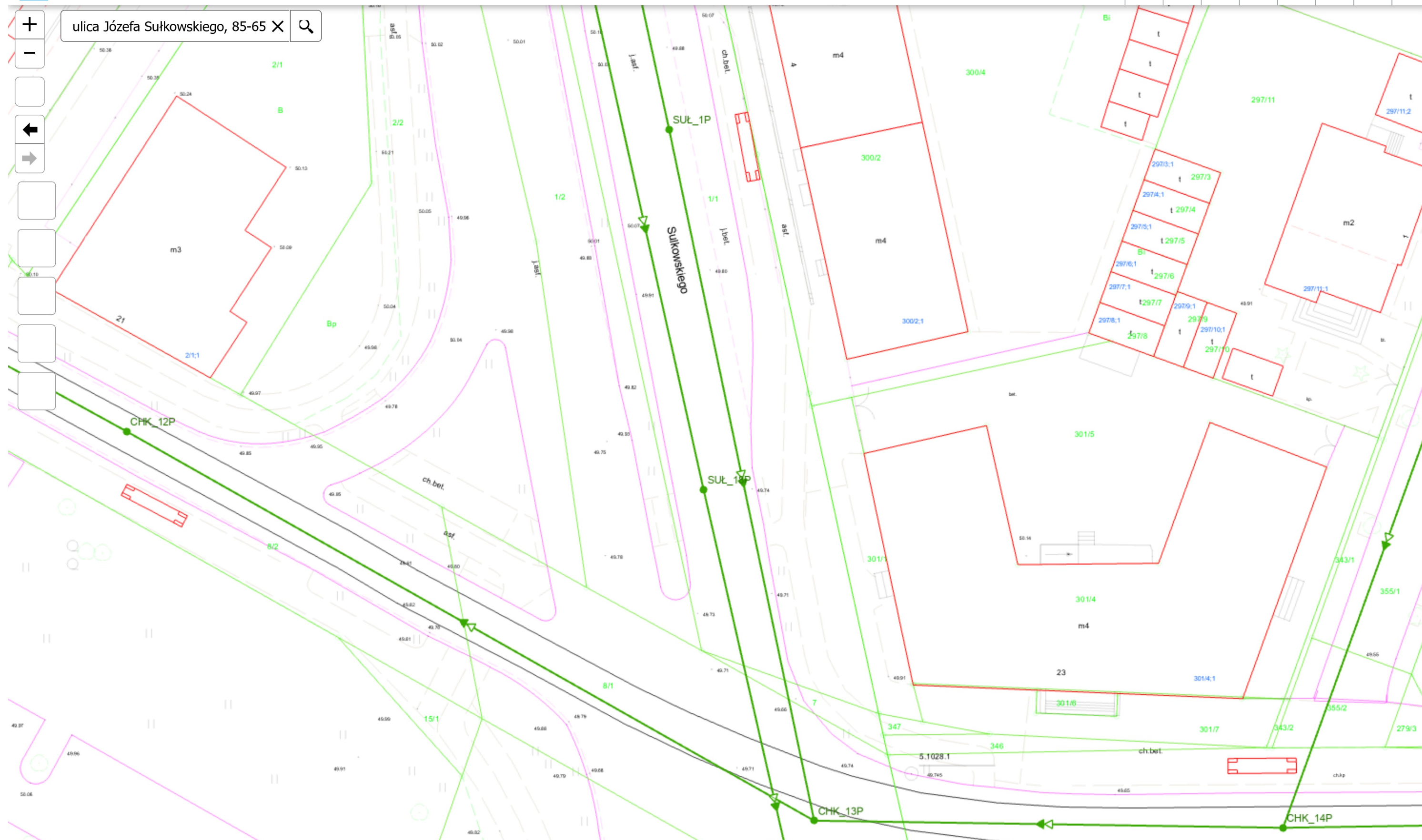
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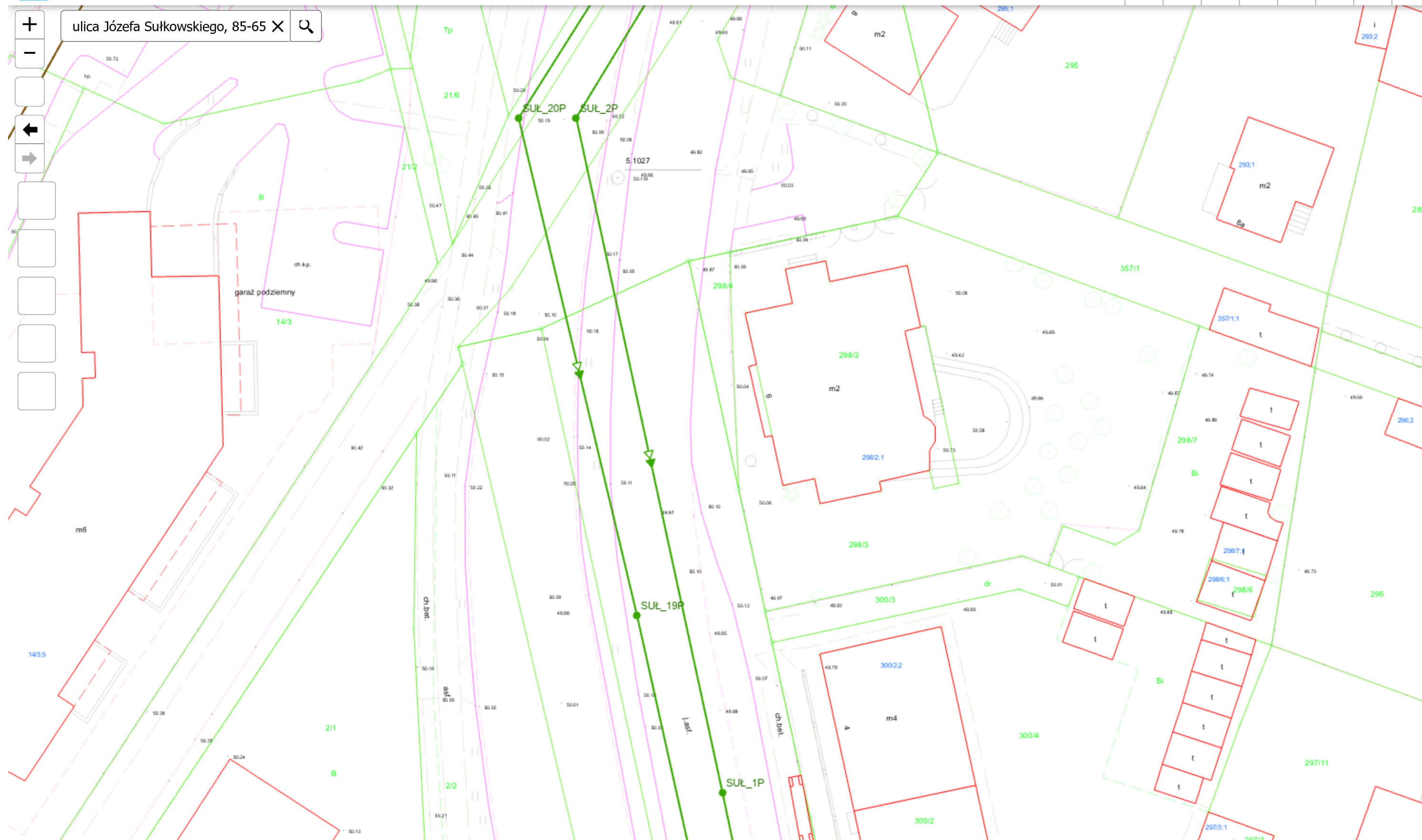
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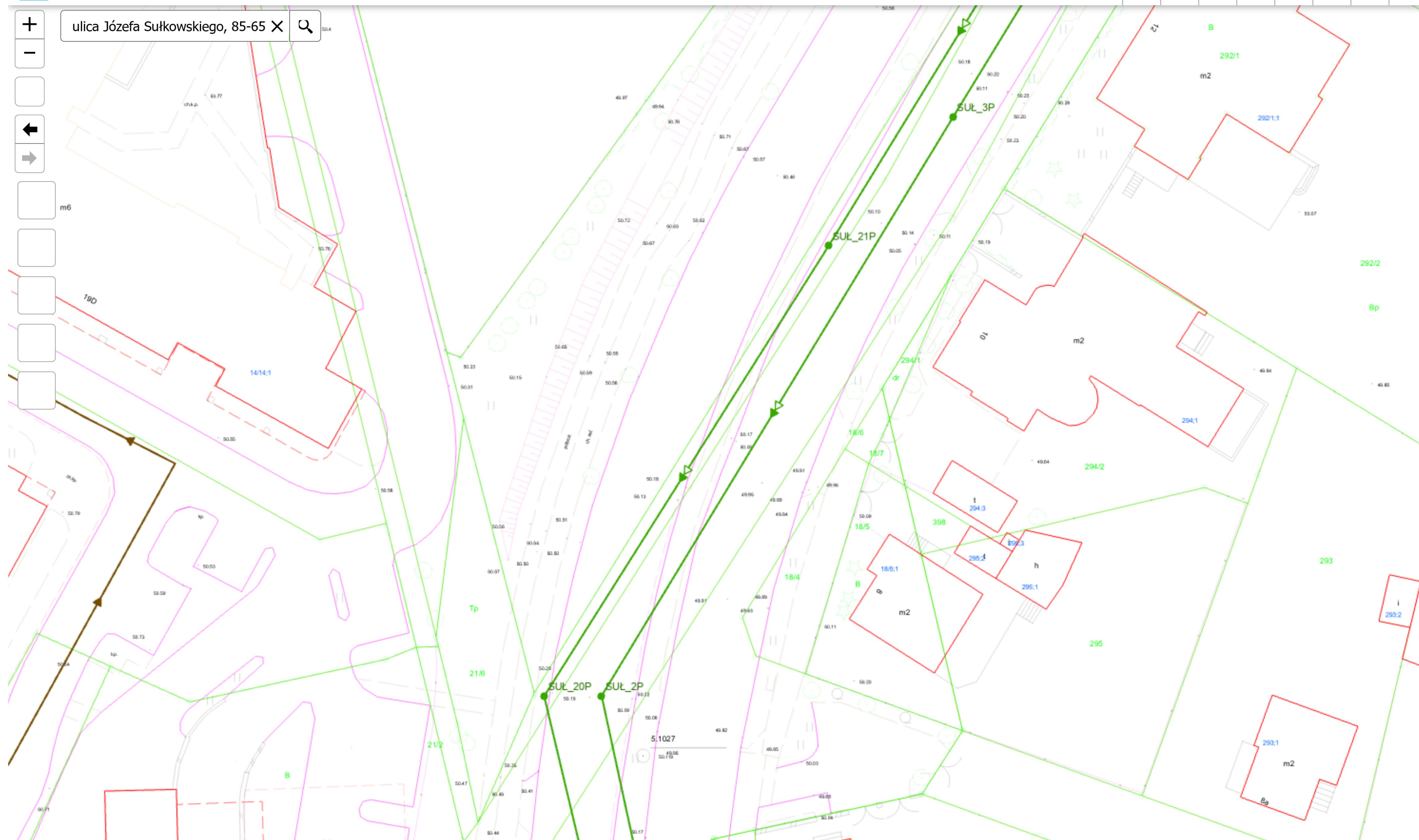




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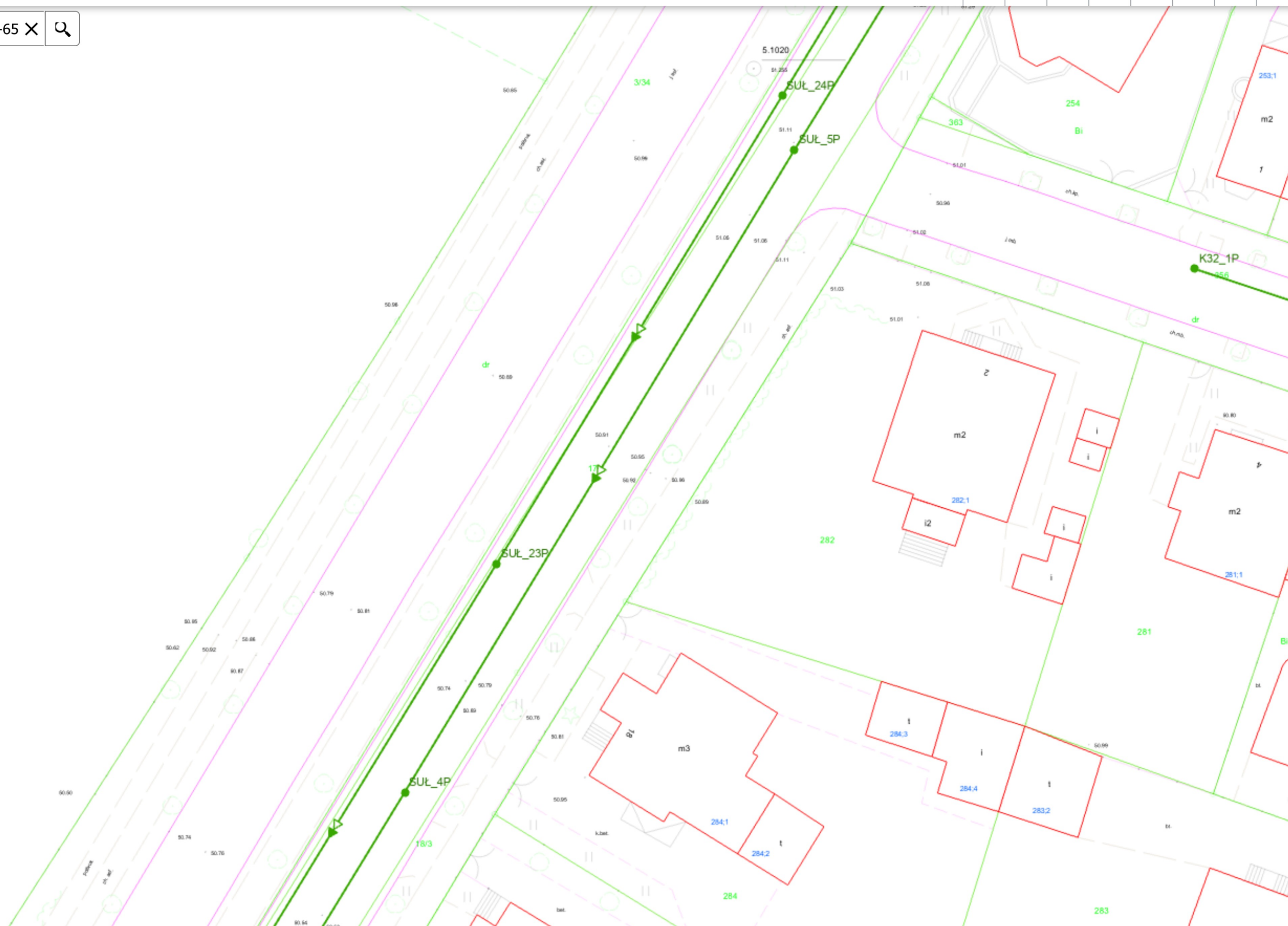


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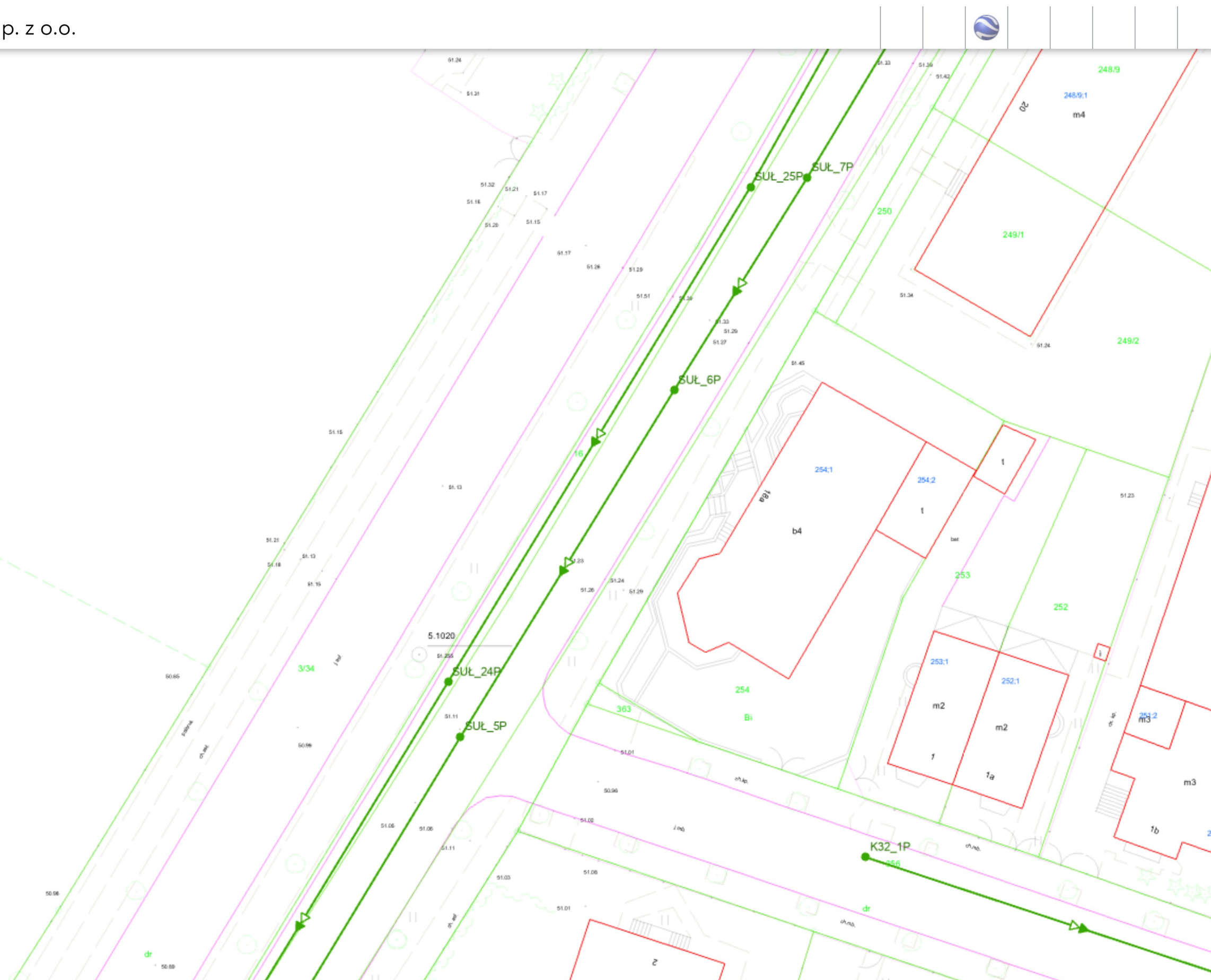


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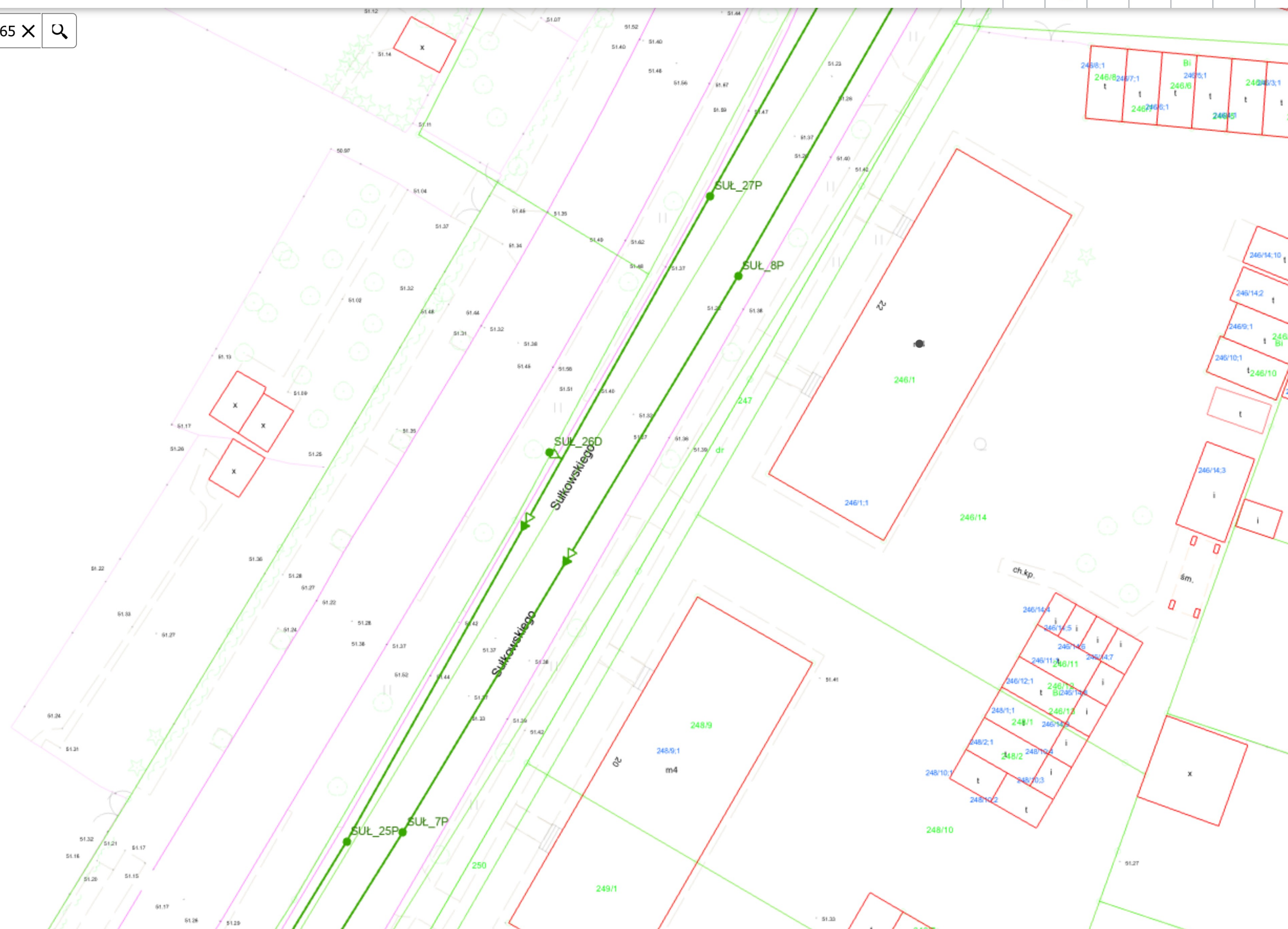


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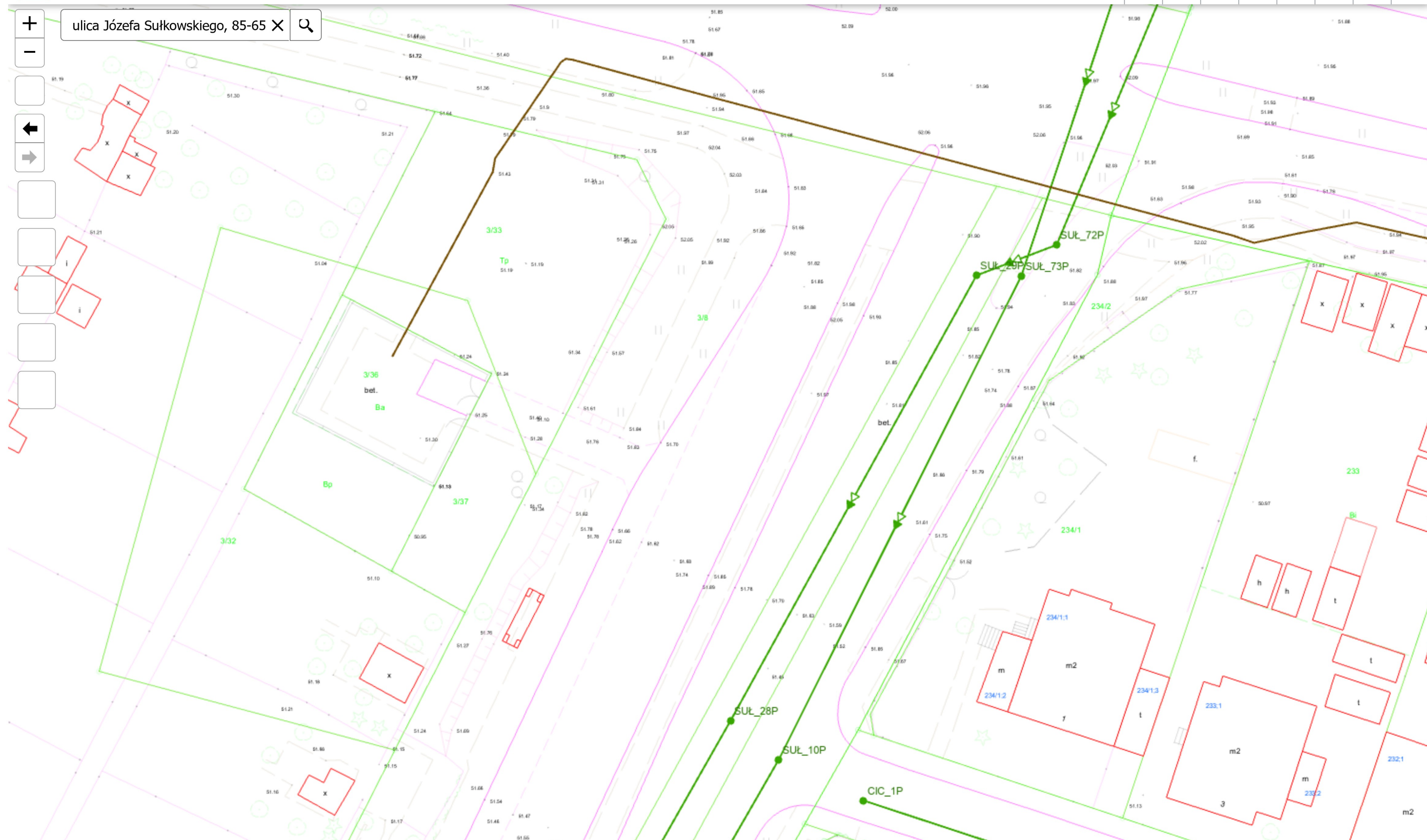
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